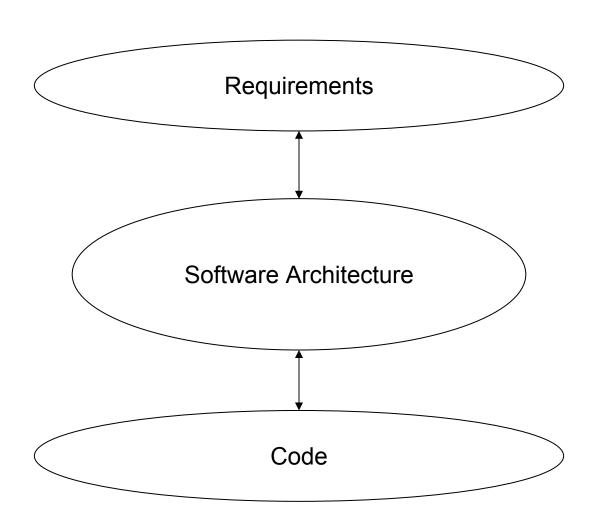
# **IDN** Interoperability Discussion

Kenny Huang

PIR Cape Town, ICANN 2004.12.01

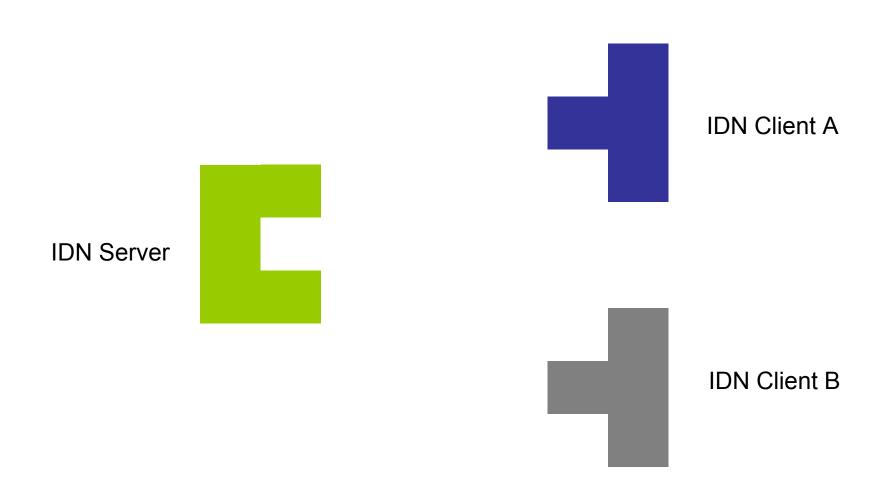
## Software architecture as a bridge



### Interoperability Principle

- Interoperability definition
  - The ability for multiple software components written in different programming languages to communicate and interact with one another
- Key aspect : Seamlessness
  - The developers of a multi-language software system need to be aware of language differences between interoperating software components
  - Example of the seam include the appearance of foreign function interface calls in source code

#### Interoperability between IDN applications



## Interoperability with multiple IDN clients



### Compatibility and Revision

- Unicode revision
  - Current IDNA use Unicode3.2
  - Will it cause compatibility issue if Unicode change to future revision.
- Application interoperability
  - Email, WWW, FTP, ..etc