RDAP Response Profile

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I. Introduction

In 2012, The Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) <u>chartered</u> the <u>WEIRDS</u> (Web Extensible Internet Registration Data Services) working group to replace the WHOIS protocol with a RESTful data service that supports internationalization, a formal data model, and differential services. This working group concluded in early 2015 with the publication of <u>RFC7480</u>, <u>RFC7481</u>, <u>RFC7482</u>, <u>RFC7483</u>, and <u>RFC7484</u> that define the Registry Data Access Protocol

(RDAP) as a standardized replacement for WHOIS. RDAP supports both Regional Internet Registries (RIRs) and Domain Name Registries (DNRs). Since 2015 other RDAP internet drafts and RFCs have been created including RFC8056, draft-ietf-regext-rdap-object-tag, and draft-hollenbeck-regext-rdap-openid, and draft-lozano-rdap-nameservers-sharing-name. The global set of RDAP RFCs and Internet Drafts are referred to as the RDAP Specifications.

The purpose of this document is to encapsulate the operational requirements specific to Registration Data Services (RDS) in a single document which in conjunction with the RDAP Technical Implementation Guide define a domain registry RDAP implementation. This document neither creates nor modifies existing policy, rather it maps current policy requirements to the RDAP implementation with flexibility to incorporate future policy changes with minimal reengineering.

Additionally, the process of creating these two documents has been memorialized in the RDAP Pilot Working Group Report, which is available for download on the page where this document is hosted. The Report contains important information about the process by which these specifications were developed including the rationale for certain decisions (both controversial and not), the consideration of public comments, input provided by ICANN Org, items where dissent was registered by participants, and areas for future consideration.

II. Policy Mapping

This document specifies the RDAP Policy requirements originating from the ICANN Temporary Specification for gTLD Registration Data (the "Temporary Specification") effective 25 May 2018 which builds upon the existing legacy Whois requirements. For clarity, the Temporary Specification has precedence in any conflict between this document and the Temporary Specification. The following source material forms additional basis for the policy mapping used to create the RDAP Response Profile.

gTLD Base Registry Agreement (RA):

https://newgtlds.icann.org/sites/default/files/agreements/agreement-approved-31jul17-en.pdf

2013 Registrar Accreditation Agreement

https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/approved-with-specs-2013-09-17-en

Additional Whois Information Policy (AWIP),

https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/policy-awip-2014-07-02-en

Registry Registration Data Directory Services Consistent Labeling and Display Policy (CL&D), https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/rdds-labeling-policy-2017-02-01-en

III. Access Requirements

The RDAP implementation based on ICANN's Temporary Specification assumes multiple layers of access to RDS data. Based on the policy set forth by the Temporary Specification, the current implementation provides public access to certain registration data. Access to non-public data is out of scope for the current specification.

As specified in the Temporary Specification, data from the registration data set can optionally be provided in the public layer provided that certain conditions are met (e.g., a registrant consents to full publication, or the registrant is not in the European Economic Area and the registrar optionally publishes additional data).

IV. Display Requirements

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

General

- 1.1. These requirements represent the minimum baseline for RDAP query responses. RDAP server operators MAY output additional RDDS fields, RDAP events or RDAP roles without further approval by ICANN.
- 1.2. RDAP extensions
 - 1.2.1. RDAP extensions to responses, if used, MUST be registered in the IANA's RDAP Extensions registry

 (https://www.iana.org/assignments/rdap-extensions/rdap-extensions.xhtml
), as defined in RFC7480.

- 1.2.2. RDAP extensions MUST NOT add browser executable code (e.g., Javascript) to the response.
- 1.3. An RDAP server that conforms to this specification MUST include the string literal "icann_rdap_response_profile" as a prefix in the "rdapConformance" member for all responses provided by the server and the suffix of "0", concatenated according to [RFC7483] section 4.1. For clarity, conformance to the current document MUST be noted with a value of "icann_rdap_response_profile_0". Note: at the time of publication, "icann_rdap_response_profile" is pending registration in the IANA RDAP Extensions Registry.
- 1.4. ISO 3166-1 alpha 2
 - 1.4.1. If the ISO-3166-1-alpha-2 parameter has been published in the vCard Properties registry defined in Section 10.3.1 of RFC 6350 [RFC6350], then the country name parameter of the *adr* structure in an entity object MUST be empty and the ISO-3166-1-alpha-2 property MUST be populated according to the specification
 - 1.4.2. If the ISO-3166-1-alpha-2 parameter has not been published in the vCard Properties registry defined in Section 10.3.1 of RFC 6350 [RFC6350], then the country name parameter of the *adr* structure in an entity object MAY be populated with data if that data is an ISO 3166 country code

2. Responses to Domain name RDAP queries

- 2.1. Domain Name In response to a non-IDN domain query, the returned RDAP response MUST include a *domain* object and contain a *IdhName* member. In response to an IDN domain query, if the queried domain is an A-label, then the returned RDAP response MUST include a domain object and MUST contain an *IdhName* member and MAY contain a *unicodeName* member. In response to an IDN domain query, if the queried domain is an U-label, then the returned RDAP response MUST include a domain object and MUST contain an *unicodeName* member and MAY contain a *IdhName* member.
- 2.2. Registry Domain ID The *domain* object *handle* in the RDAP response MUST contain the Repository Object Identifier (ROID of the domain object, <*domain:roid>* as defined in RFC5731) for the domain name object.
- 2.3. Event Actions (Updated, Creation, Registry Expiry, Registrar Registration Expiration, Transfer dates)

- 2.3.1. The domain object in the RDAP response MUST contain the following events:
 - 2.3.1.1. Event of *eventAction* type *registration*
 - 2.3.1.2. Event of eventAction type expiration
 - 2.3.1.3. Event of eventAction type last update of RDAP database with a value equal to the timestamp when the RDAP database was last updated
- 2.3.2. The domain object in the RDAP response MAY contain the following events:
 - 2.3.2.1. An event of eventAction type registrar expiration.
 - 2.3.2.2. Event of eventAction type last changed The event of eventAction type last changed MUST be omitted if the domain name has not been updated since it was created.
 - 2.3.2.3. An event of *eventAction* type *transfer*, with the last date and time that the domain was transferred. The event of *eventAction* type *transfer* MUST be omitted if the domain name has not been transferred since it was created.

2.4. Registrar (Registrar Entity)

- 2.4.1. Registrar The *domain* object in the RDAP response MUST contain an *entity* with the *registrar* role (called registrar entity in this section) and a valid *fn* member MUST be present.
- 2.4.2. Registrar IANA ID The *handle* of the *entity* MUST be equal to the IANA Registrar ID.
- 2.4.3. Registrar IANA ID The *entity* with the *registrar* role in the RDAP response MUST contain a *publicIDs* member [RFC7483] to identify the IANA Registrar ID from the IANA's Registrar ID registry (https://www.iana.org/assignments/registrar-ids/registrar-ids.xhtml). The type value of the *publicID* object MUST be equal to IANA Registrar ID.
- Other members MAY be present in the *entity* (as specified in <u>RFC6350</u>, the vCard Format Specification and its corresponding JSON mapping RFC7095).
- 2.4.5. Abuse Contact (email, phone) An RDAP server MUST include an *entity* with the *abuse* role within the registrar *entity* which MUST include *tel* and *email* members, and MAY include other members.

2.5. Reseller - The returned *domain* object in the RDAP response MAY contain an entity with the *reseller* role, if the domain name was registered through a reseller.

2.6. Domain Status

- 2.6.1. The top-level domain object in the RDAP response MUST contain at least one *status* member [RFC7483] contained in the IANA RDAP JSON Values registry (https://www.iana.org/assignments/rdap-json-values/rdap-json-values.xhtml) of status type.
- 2.6.2. The status member value MUST conform to the Extensible Provisioning Protocol (EPP) and Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) Status Mapping [RFC8056].
- 2.6.3. A domain name RDAP response MUST contain a *notices* member with a *title* "Status Codes", a *description* containing the string "For more information on domain status codes, please visit https://icann.org/epp" and a *links* member with the https://icann.org/epp URL. Note: at the time of publication, the aforementioned URL is expected to be updated by ICANN to include information on RDAP status codes.

2.7. Contacts

- 2.7.1. If the RDAP service is provided by a registry that does not support contacts (for example thin registries), then the contact entities described in this section are not REQUIRED.
- 2.7.2. Processing where subject to the GDPR is defined in the <u>Temporary</u>

 <u>Specification</u> Appendix A Section 2 and processing where not subject to the GDPR is defined in the <u>Temporary Specification</u> Appendix B Section 3.
- 2.7.3. Registrant, Administrative, Technical, Other Subject to the Temporary Specification, the domain object in the RDAP response MUST contain entities with the registrant, administrative and technical roles and MAY contain other entities with corresponding roles (such as billing) with a handle (ROID of the contact object, <contact:roid>, as defined in RFC5733) and valid members fn, adr, tel, email (as specified in RFC6350, the vCard Format Specification and its corresponding JSON mapping RFC7095).

- 2.7.3.1. The following RDDS fields MUST be included in the RDAP response: Street, City, Country (complying with section 1.4 above).
- 2.7.3.2. The following RDDS fields MUST be included in the RDAP response if the data exists: Organization, State/Province, Postal Code, Phone Ext, Fax, Fax Ext. If no data exists, the fields SHOULD NOT be included in the RDAP response.

2.7.4. Redaction

- 2.7.4.1. Registrant Where processing is subject to the GDPR, the following MUST be omitted unless consent to publish has been provided and where processing is not subject to the GDPR MAY be omitted the *handle*, *fn* and *tel* members of the (registrant) contact entity and the Street, City, Postal Code, Phone Ext, Fax and Fax Ext fields of the *adr* member in the RDAP response.
- 2.7.4.2. Administrative, Technical, Other Where processing is subject to the GDPR, the following MUST be omitted unless consent to publish has been provided and where processing is not subject to the GDPR MAY be omitted the *handle*, *fn* and *tel* members of the (administrative, technical, other) contact entity and the Organization, Street, City, State/Province, Postal Code, Country, Phone Ext, Fax and Fax Ext fields of the *adr* member in the RDAP response (complying with section 1.4 above).
- 2.7.4.3. In an RDAP response where elements of the contact entity have been omitted for privacy considerations, the contact entity MUST include a remarks element containing a *title* member with a value substantially similar to "REDACTED FOR PRIVACY" and a description member with a value "Some of the data in this object has been removed" and a *type* member with a value "object redacted due to authorization".

2.7.5. Email –

- 2.7.5.1. The *email* property MUST be omitted
- 2.7.5.2. Email (Registrar Only) the value of the CONTACT-URI member in the entity object of the RDAP response MUST be an email address or link to a web form to facilitate email communication with the Registrant but MUST NOT identify the contact email address or the contact itself. Note: at the time of publication, the CONTACT-URI property is pending registration in the IANA vCard Elements Registry
- 2.7.5.3. Email (Registry Only) The registry MUST include a *remarks* element containing a *title* member with a value "EMAIL REDACTED FOR PRIVACY", a *description* member with a value

- substantially similar to the following "Please query the RDDS service of the Registrar of Record identified in this output for information on how to contact the Registrant of the queried domain name" and a *type* member with a value "object redacted due to authorization".
- 2.7.6. The RDAP server response to a Contact query MUST include an eventAction type "last update of RDAP database" with a value equal to the timestamp when the RDAP data source was last updated
- 2.8. Notwithstanding redaction requirements stated in Section 2.7, registries and registrars MAY provide unredacted registration data as described in Temporary Specification for gTLD Registration Data, Appendix A, section 4 via RDAP.
- 2.9. Name Server(s) The *domain* object in the RDAP response MUST contain the name servers of the domain in the *nameservers* member.
 - 2.9.1. Each *nameserver* object MUST contain the following member: *IdhName*.
 - 2.9.2. The following members are Optional: *ipAddresses* [RFC7483], unicodeName, handle [RFC7483] (ROID of the host object, <host:roid> as defined in RFC5732), and status.
 - 2.9.3. In the case of a TLD in which name servers are specified as domain attributes, the *nameserver* object MUST NOT contain the following members: *handle* and *status*, but the nameserver object MUST contain an *ipAddresses* member listing all IPv4 and IPv6 glue records for the nameserver.
- 2.10. DNSSEC The *domain* object in the RDAP response MUST contain a *secureDNS* member [RFC7483] including at least a *delegationSigned* element. Other elements (e.g. *dsData*) of the *secureDNS* member MUST be included, if the domain name is signed and the elements are stored in the Registry or Registrar database, as the case may be.
- 2.11. RDDS Inaccuracy A domain name RDAP response MUST contain a *notices* member with a *title* "RDDS Inaccuracy Complaint Form", a *description* containing the string "URL of the ICANN RDDS Inaccuracy Complaint Form: https://icann.org/wicf" and a *links* member with the https://icann.org/wicf" and a *links* member with the https://icann.org/wicf URL.
- 2.12. Registrar-only requirements the following requirements apply to registrars only.

- 2.12.1. A Registrar MUST return an HTTP 404 response to a domain name request when the Registrar is not the Sponsoring Registrar for the domain name.
- 2.12.2. The domain object handle in the RDAP response MUST contain the Repository Object Identifier (ROID of the domain object, <domain:roid> as defined in RFC5731) for the Domain Name object. For example, a Registrar could obtain the ROID from the Registry via EPP and cache the information locally after creating or gaining a domain name via a transfer.
- 2.12.3. The entity handle in the RDAP response MUST contain the Repository Object Identifier (ROID of the contact object, <contact:roid>, as defined in RFC5733) for the Contact object. For example, a Registrar could obtain the ROID from the Registry via EPP and cache the information locally. The RAA 2013 defines that this information MUST be shown if available from the Registry. If this information is not available from the Registry (e.g., a "thin" Registry), the handle MUST contain the unique identifier within the Registrar.
- 2.12.4. The *eventAction* type *last changed* MUST reflect the date and time of the latest successful update known to the Registrar. Registrars are not required to constantly refresh this date from the Registry.
- 2.12.5. The status element MUST reflect the latest known set of statuses in the Registry. Registrars are not required to constantly refresh the statuses from the Registry.

3. Responses to Registrar RDAP queries

This section only applies to Registries

- 3.1. Registrar (name, address, phone number, email) In response to registrar queries, the returned RDAP response MUST be an *entity* with *registrar* role, with a *handle* and valid elements *fn*, *adr*, *tel*, *email*.
 - 3.1.1. Registrar (Street, City, Country) The adr member in the RDAP response for a Registrar query MUST at least contain the following RDDS fields: Street, City, Country.

- 3.1.2. Registrar (State/Province, Postal Code, Fax Number) the following fields are optional in the *adr* member of the RDAP response: State/Province, Postal Code, Fax Number.
- 3.2. Contacts (Admin, Technical) The RDAP response SHOULD contain at least two entities, with the administrative and technical roles respectively within the entity with the registrar role. The entities with the administrative and technical roles MUST contain valid fn, tel, email members, and MAY contain a handle and a valid adr element.
- 3.3. The RDAP response to a Registrar query MUST include an *eventAction* type *last update of RDAP database* with a value equal to the timestamp when the RDAP database was last updated.

4. Responses to Nameserver RDAP queries

This section only applies to Registries that support the host object model as described in RFC 5731.

- 4.1. Name Server (Name) In response to a non-IDN Nameserver query the returned RDAP response MUST include a *nameserver* object and contain a *IdhName* member. In response to an IDN Nameserver query, if the queried Nameserver is an A-label, then the returned RDAP response MUST include a nameserver object and MUST contain an *IdhName* member and MAY contain a *unicodeName* member. In response to an IDN Nameserver query, if the queried Nameserver is an U-label, then the returned RDAP response MUST include a nameserver object and MUST contain an *unicodeName* member and MAY contain a *IdhName* member.
- 4.2. IP Address(es) If the name server record includes IP addresses then the *nameserver* object MUST contain a *ipAddresses* member listing all IPv4 and IPv6 glue records for the Nameserver.
- 4.3. Registrar (Name, IANA ID) The Registrar RDDS field is Optional; if present in the response, it MUST be represented as an entity with the registrar role. The handle of the entity with the registrar role MUST be equal to the IANA Registrar ID. If the Registrar does not have an IANA ID then the handle of the entity with the registrar role MUST equal "not applicable". If the Registrar has an IANA ID, then the entity with the registrar role in the RDAP response MUST contain a publicIDs member with a type value equal to the IANA Registrar ID. If the

Registrar does not have an IANA ID then the RDAP response MUST NOT contain a *publicIDs* member.

4.4. The RDAP response to a Name Server query MUST include an *eventAction* type *last update of RDAP database* with a value equal to the timestamp when the RDAP database was last updated.

Appendix A: RDAP IETF Standards

RDAP standards are a set of specifications, which together provide a complete RDAP service. Each specification is briefly described below.

RFC7480 - HTTP Usage in the Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP)

https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7480.txt

Describes usage of HTTP transport for RDAP, error messages, RDAP extensions, rate limiting and internationalization with URIs.

RFC7481 - Security Services for the Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7481.txt

Covers access control, authentication, authorization, privacy, data confidentiality and RDAP services availability considerations.

RFC7482 - Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) Query Format https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7482.txt

Defines the URL patterns for networks, autonomous systems, reverse DNS, name servers, registrars and entities queries. Also covers help requests, search (wildcards) and internationalization in requests.

RFC7483 - JSON Responses for the Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7483.txt

Defines JSON object classes for domains, name servers, entities, IP networks and autonomous system numbers. Describe answers to help queries, searches, JSON-embedded error codes and truncated answers.

RFC7484 - Finding the Authoritative Registration Data (RDAP) Service https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7484.txt

Describes a method to find the authoritative server for RDAP data.

Appendix B: Other Technical References

RFC7485 - Inventory and Analysis of WHOIS Registration Objects https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7485.txt

RFC8056 – Extensible Provisioning Protocol (EPP) and Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) Status Mapping

https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc8056

Describes the mapping of the Extensible Provisioning Protocol (EPP) statuses with the statuses registered for us in the Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP).

IANA RDAP JSON Values Registry

https://www.iana.org/assignments/rdap-json-values/rdap-json-values.xhtml

This registry defines valid values for RDAP JSON status, role, notices and remarks, event action, and domain variant relation, as defined in RFC7483.

IANA Bootstrap Service Registry for Domain Name Space https://www.iana.org/assignments/rdap-dns/rdap-dns.xhtml

draft-lozano-rdap-nameservers-sharing-name - Nameserver objects sharing the same name, support for the Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP)

https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-lozano-rdap-nameservers-sharing-name

Describes a Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) extension that may be used to retrieve the registration information of a particular nameserver object sharing the name with other nameserver objects.

draft-ietf-regext-rdap-object-tag – Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) Object Tagging https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-regext-rdap-object-tag

Describes an update to <u>RFC7484</u> by describing an operational practice that can be used to add structure to RDAP identifiers that makes it possible to identify the authoritative server for additional RDAP queries.

Federated Authentication for the Registration Data Access Protocol (RDAP) using OpenID Connect https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-hollenbeck-regext-rdap-openid
Describes a federated authentication system for RDAP based on OpenID Connect.

jCard: The JSON Format for vCard https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7095

vCard Format Specification

https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6350

EPP Status Code (ICANN) https://www.icann.org/epp

Draft Final Report from the Expert Working Group on Internationalized Registration Data https://gnso.icann.org/en/issues/ird/ird-draft-final-10mar15-en.pdf

Study to Evaluate Available Solutions for the Submission and Display of Internationalized Contact Data

https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/files/transform-dnrd-02jun14-en.pdf

Mozilla Included CA Certificate List https://wiki.mozilla.org/CA:IncludedCAs

Appendix C: Policy References

gTLD Base Registry Agreement

https://newqtlds.icann.org/sites/default/files/agreements/agreement-approved-09jan14-en.htm

2013 Registrar Accreditation Agreement

https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/approved-with-specs-2013-09-17-en

Registry Registration Data Directory Services Consistent Labeling and Display Policy (CL&D), https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/rdds-labeling-policy-2017-02-01-en

Temporary Specification for gTLD Registration Data –

https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/files/gtld-registration-data-temp-spec-17may18-en.pdf

ICANN Advisories

https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/advisories-2012-02-25-en

Advisory: Clarifications to the Registry Agreement, and the 2013 Registrar Accreditation Agreement (RAA) regarding applicable Registration Data Directory Service (Whois) Specifications (RDDS clarification Advisory)

https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/registry-agreement-raa-rdds-2015-04-27-en

Advisory: Registrar Implementation of the 2013 RAA's Whois Requirements https://www.icann.org/news/announcement-2013-07-31-en

ICANN Consensus Policies

https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/registrars/consensus-policies-en

Additional Whois Information Policy

https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/policy-awip-2014-07-02-en

Final Report on the Thick Whois Policy Development Process https://gnso.icann.org/en/issues/whois/thick-final-21oct13-en.pdf

ICANN Whois Marketing Restriction Policy

https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/registrars/consensus-policies/wmrp-en

Appendix D: RDDS Fields (data element mappings)

In the tables below, all elements described as being an "RDDS Field" make reference to the output fields as defined int Specification 4 of the Base Registry Agreement, as amended from time-to-time. The inclusion of a field in this appendix defines the mapping of the RDDS field to an RDAP response element. Inclusion of a field in this appendix does not necessarily imply its inclusion in any RDAP response.

Domain Name Responses:

RDDS Field

RDAP Response Element

Domain Name	ldhName
Domain ID	handle
Updated Date	events.eventAction "last changed"
Creation Date	events.eventAction "registration"
Registry Expire Date	events.eventAction "expiration"
Domain Status	status object
Name Server	nameservers.ldhname
DNSSEC	secureDNS object
Internationalized Domain Name	unicodeName
Last update of WHOIS Database	Events.eventAction "last update of RDAP database"
Registrar	Entities.role registrar
Sponsoring Registrar	Entities.roles.registrar

Sponsoring Registrar IANA ID	publicIDs.identifier
Registrar Abuse Contact Email	Entities.role abuse email
Registrar Abuse Contact Phone	Entities.role abuse phone
Registrar Registration Expiration Date	events.eventAction "registrar expiration"
Registrar RDS Server	Links.object with rel:related
Reseller	Entities.roles reseller
Registrant	Entities.role registrant
Registrant ID	Entity.handle
Registrant Name	jCard "fn"
Registrant Organization	Org
Registrant Street	Grouped into adr member while complying with section 1.4 above
Registrant City	Section 1.4 above
Registrant State/Province	
Registrant Postal Code	
Registrant Country	
Registrant Phone Number	Tel type parameter voice
Registrant Phone Number Ext	Ext
Registrant Fax	Tel type parameter Fax
Registrant Fax Ext	Ext
Registrant email	Email

Admin Contact	Entities.role Administrative	
Admin ID	Entity.handle	
Admin Name	jCard "fn"	
Admin Organization	Org	
Admin Street	Grouped into adr member, while complying with section 1.4 above	
Admin City	with section 1.4 above	
Admin State/Province		
Admin Postal Code		
Admin Country		
Admin Phone Number	Tel type parameter voice	
Admin Phone Number Ext	Ext	
Admin Fax	Tel type parameter Fax	
Admin Fax Ext	Ext	
Admin email	Email	
Technical Contact	Entities.role Technical	
Tech ID	Entity.handle	
Tech Name	jCard "fn"	
Tech Organization	Org	
Tech Street	Grouped into adr member, while complying	
Tech City	with section 1.4 above	
Tech State/Province		
Tech Postal Code		
Tech Country		

Tech Phone Number	Tel type parameter voice
Tech Phone Number Ext	Ext
Tech Fax	Tel type parameter Fax
Tech Fax Ext	Ext
Tech email	Email

Registrar Responses:

RDDS Field RDAP Response Element

Registrar	jCard fn	
Registrar Street		
Registrar City		
Registrar State/Province	Grouped into the adr member, while	
Registrar Postal Code	complying with section 1.4 above	
Registrar Country		
Registrar Phone	Tel with a type parameter voice	
Registrar Fax	Tel with a type parameter fax	
Registrar Email	email	
Registrar admin/tech contact	Entity.role administrative or technical	
administrative/technical contact	jCard fn	
Contact Phone Number	Tel with a type parameter voice	
Contact Fax Number	Tel with a type parameter fax	
Contact Email	email	

WHOIS Server /Referral
URL

n/a

Name Server Responses:

RDDS Field RDAP Response Element Server Name IP Address Registrar Registrar WHOIS Server /Referral URL Last update of WHOIS database RDAP Response Element nameserver.ldhName nameserver.ipAddresses Entities.roles registrar n/a events.eventAction "last update of RDAP database"